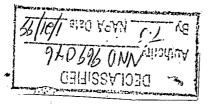


ING OURSELVES FUNDAMENTAL QUESTIONS ABOUT OUR ALLIES. HE NOTED THAT WHEN HE HAD SPOKEN PUBLICLY OF EUROPE HAVING ONLY A REGIONAL INTEREST; HE WAS ATTACKED BY HIS EUROPEAN

ING OF THIS POINT WHICH QUR ALLIES HAVE SHOWN, WE ARE ASK-

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COLLEAGUES. NOW WHEN SOMETHING HAPPENS IN AN AREA OF INTEREST TO EUROPE, EUROPEANS DISASSOCIATE THEMSELVES COMPLETELY. ALL WE ASKED FOR IS UNDERSTANDING IN THE PRESENT SITUATION, BUT WE HAVE BEEN DELIBERATELY ISOLATED. THE SECRETARY SAID THAT HE HOPED THE AMBASSADOR WOULD REPORT THAT THE SECRETARY IS SPEAKING ON BEHALF OF THE PRESIDENT, WHO IS PREPARED TO ADDRESS HIMSELF ON THIS POINT DIRECTLY TO THE CHANCELLOR.

- 5. THE SECRETARY EMPHASIZED THAT WHAT WAS AT ISSUE WAS NOT THE QUESTION OF ISRAELI SHIPS OR INDIVIDUAL ARMS SHIP-MENTS. WE THINK OUR ACTIONS IN THE NEAR EAST ARE IN DEFENSE OF WESTERN INTERESTS GENERALLY. DURING THE FIRST WEEK OF THE WAR, OUR OBJECTIVE WAS TO INSURE THAT THE ISRAELIS WERE NOT DEFEATED, OUR OBJECTIVE THE SECOND WEEK WAS TO PREVENT FURTHER SOVIET INTRUSION IN THE AREA.
- 6. WE RECOGNIZE THAT THE EUROPEANS ARE MORE DEPENDENT UPON ARAB OIL THAN WE, BUT WE DISAGRE THAT YOUR VUL-NERABILITY IS DECREASED BY DISASSOCIATING YOURSELVES FROM US ON A MATTER OF THIS IMPORTANCE. SUCH DISASSOCIATION WILL NOT HELP THE EUROPEANS IN THE ARAB WORLD. THE ARABS KNOW THAT ONLY THE US CAN PROVIDE THE HELP TO GET A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT. NOT ONLY WILL EUROPEAN CAPITULATION TO THE ARABS NOT RESULT IN THEIR INSURING THEIR OIL SUPPLY, BUT IT CAN HAVE DISASTROUS CONSEQUENCES VIS-A-VIS THE SOVIET UNION WHO, IK ALLOWED TO SUCCEED IN THE NEAR EAST, CAN BE EXPECTED TO MOUNT EVER MORE AGGRESSIVE POLICIES ELSEWHERE. TO DEGREE SOVIET INFLUENCE CAN BE REDUCED, WE WILL GAIN A LONG TERM ADVANTAGE EVEN IF WE PAY A SHORT TERM PRICE.
- 7. THE SECRETARY SAID HE WISHED TO TELL AMBASSADOR VON STADEN HONESTLY THAT THE US TAKES A DIM VIEW OF WHAT HAS HAPPENED, AND HE HOPED THAT THE AMBASSADOR WOULD CONVEY HIS VIEWS CONFIDENTIALLY TO HIS AUTHORITIES IN BONN. WE HAD NO WISH OF HAVING THIS MATTER DISCUSSED FURTHER IN THE PRESS.
- 8. AMBASSADOR VON STADEN EXPRESSED APPRECIATION OF THE FRANKNESS WITH WHICH THE SECRETARY HAD SPOKEN. HE SAID THE SECRETARY HAD DONE MUCH TO CLARIFY THE US POSITION. VON STADEN SAID HE DID NOT WISH TO REPEAT THE ARGUMENTS THAT HAD GONE BACK AND FORTH IN BONN BETWEEN AMBASSADOR

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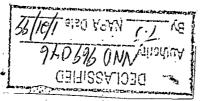
HILLENBRAND AND FRG OFFICIALS. HE WISHED TO RECALL, HOWEVER, THAT FOLLOWING THE FIRST CONVERSATION BETWEEN AMBASSADOR HILLENBRAND AND FOREIGN MINISTER SCHEEL. THE FRG HAD SHOWN GREAT UNDERSTANDING OF THE NEED TO REESTABLISH A MILITARY BALANCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAD GIVEN THIS OBJECTIVE PRIORITY OVER ALL OTHER QUESTIONS. THE FRG COOPERATED WITH US, AND KEPT SILENT FOR MANY DAYS. THIS RESUPPLY EFFORT DID NOT. HOWEVER, GO UNNOTICED. ARAB PRESSURE BEGAN ALMOST IMMEDIATELY, AND GREW EVER MORE INTENSE. THE FRG DID NOT BOW TO SUCH PRESSURE, AND MADE NO MOVE TO INTERFERE WITH THE RESUPPLY EFFORT. IT WAS ONLY AFTER THE CEASEFIRE HAD BEEN ACHIEVED THAT STATE SECRETARY FRANK SAW AMBASSADOR HILLENBRAND AND ASKED THAT THE OPERATION END. A REPORT OF THE FRANK-HILLENBRAND CONVERSATION WAS THEN PASSED TO THE EGYPTIANS IN CAIRO. THE NEXT DAY THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT LEARNED THROUGH'A NORTH GERMAN NEWS-PAPER THAT ISRAELI SHIPS WERE INVOLVED IN THE RESUPPLY EFFORT. THIS PUT THE FRG IN A DIFFICULT IT WAS ONE THING IF ARMS WERE TRANSPORTED BY POSITION. WHO COULD SAY TO WHAT DESTINATION US PLANES AND SHIPS WERE BOUND? THERE COULD, HOWEVER, BE ONLY ONE INTERPRETATION IF THE VESSELS OF ONE OF THE BELLIGERENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST CONFLICT WERE MOVING WHAT WAS AT STAKE WAS THE ARMS FROM FRG PORTS. CREDIBILITY OF THE FRG POSITION AND, IN THIS SITUATION, THE FRG COULD NOT REMAIN SILENT. EVEN THEN THE FRG SOUGHT TO PREVENT PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE ARMS RESUPPLY EFFORT AND SIDESTEP THE BARRAGE OF QUESTIONS IT WAS THE FRG IN THE END ISSUED NO PRESS STATEMENT, RECEIVING. BUT MERELY DIRECTED ITS PRESS SPOKESMAN TO ANSWER QUES-THIS PRESS PLAY WAS REGRETTABLE, BUT CLEARLY TIONS. UNAVOIDABLE.

9. VON STADEN SAID WHAT HE WAS TRYING TO EXPLAIN WAS THAT THE FRG SHOWED AS MUCH SOLIDARITY AS IT COULD. IT HAD DISPLAYED THIS SOLIDARITY IN NATO AS WELL. IT HAD SPOKEN OUT ONLY WHEN IT'S CREDITIBILITY IN THE ARAB WORLD WAS AT

STAKE. VON STADEN RECALLED THAT IT TOOK THE FRG SOME 7 YEARS AFTER965 TO REESTABLISH RELATIONS WITH THE ARAB WORLD. VON STADEN REITERATED THAT BONN HAD ALWAYS ASSUMED THE RESUPPLY EFFORT WOULD END WITH THE CEASE-FIRE.

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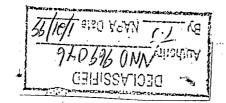
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IØ. THE FRG DOES NOT WANT THIS MATTER TO BECOME AN ALLIANCE ISSUE, BUT HOPED IT CAN BEKEPT IN THE FRAME-WORK OF THE PRESENT NEAR EAST CRISIS. VON STADEN SAID THAT, SPEAKING ON A PERSONAL BASIS, HE VERY MUCH REGRETTED THE REMARKS TODAY BY DEFENSE SECRETARY SCHLESINGER AND AMBASSADOR MCCLOSKEY, PRECISELY BECAUSE THEY HAD LINKED THE NEAR EAST ISSUE TO BROADER ALLIANCE QUESTIONS. IT WAS VON STADEN'S WISH THAT THESE MATTERS BE KEPT SEPARATE.

THE SECRETARY SAID HE WAS NOT AWARE OF WHAT SCHLESINGER HAD SAID, BUT AFTER GLANCING OVER NOTES OF MCCLOSKEY'S REMARKS, INDICATED THAT THEY DID IN FACT IT WAS TRUE THAT EACH ISSUE THAT HAD REFLECT US VIEWS. ARISEN WITH THE FRG OR OUR OTHER EUROPEAN ALLIES IS NOT IT IS THE OVERALL POSITION AN ALLIANCE ISSUE IN ITSELF. OF OUR ALLIES THAT RAISES THE MOST SERIOUS QUESTIONS. TIME AND TIME AGAIN WE HAVE OFFERED TO CONSULT AND WORK OUT COMMON POSITIONS. WHAT WE RECEIVE IS THE CONSPICUOUS WE THINK WE ARE ENGAGED DISASSOCIATION OF OUR ALLIES. IN AN EXERCISE TO DEFEND OUR COMMON INTERESTS. WHAT WE HAVE IN THE PRESENT INSTANCE IS TWO WEEKS OF INTENSE CRISIS IN WHICH WE SOUGHT TO DISCOURAGE SOVIET THESE ARE THE FACTS HOWEVER ONE VIEWS THE MERITS OF ISRAELI POLICY NOW AND OVER THE PAST SIX YEARS. ADVENTURISM. ONCE THE WAR STARTED, IT WAS IN NO ONE'S INTERESTS TO SEE WE MOVED CONSCIOUSLY TO END THE THE ISRAELIS DEFEATED. WAR AT A TIME WHEN THE ISRAELIS WERE WINNING, THUS INCREASING THE LIKELIHOOD OF MOVING LATER TO SOME FORM OF ACCEPTABLE POLITICAL SETTLEMENT.

12. THE SECRETARY REPEATED THAT THE SHIPS WERE THEMSELVES NOT AN ALLIANCE ISSUE, BUT THE GENERAL ATTITUDE OUR EUROPEAN ALLIES HAVE ADOPTED IS AN ISSUE. IT IS ONE THAT PROFOUNDLY CONCERNS US. IT HAS HAPPENED WITH TOO MUCH CONSISTENCY, TOO MANY TIMES. THE SECRETARY SAID THE AMBASSADOR MIGHT DEEM HIM ARROGANT, BUT HE ASKED THAT VON STADEN UNDERSTAND THE BACKGROUND FROM WHICH HE SPOKE, AS ONE WHO HAS LONG FAVORED EUROPEAN INTEGRATION.

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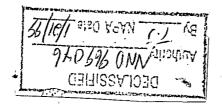
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- 13. AMBASSADORVON STADEN SAID HE APPRECIATED THE FRANKNESS WITH WHICH THE SECRETARY SPOKE. HE NOTED THAT MCCLOSKEY HAD SPEFIFICALLY MENTIONED GERMANY AND SINCE THE SECRETARY'S SCHEDULE WAS PUBLIC INFORMATION, THE POSSIBILITY EXISTED THAT HE WOULD PERHAPS BE ASKED QUESTIONS ON HIS WAY OUT OR LATER AS TO THE CONTENT OF HIS MEETING WITH THE SECRETARY. IT WOULD BE USEFUL THEREFORE TO AGREE ON WHAT WE BOTH MIGHT SAY.
- 14. THE SECRETARY SUGGESTED THAT VON STADEN SAY MERELY THAT THE AMBASSADOR HAD REQUESTED THIS MEETING SOME TIME AGO FOR A GENERAL REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL ISSUES. THE REVIEW TODAY HAD ALSO DEALT, AT SOME LENGTH, WITH THE GENERAL ALLIANCE RELATIONSHIP. HE ALSO SAID THE AMBASSADOR COULD ADD THAT IT HAD BEEN A USEFUL AND FRIENDLY TALK.
- 15. VON STADEN EXPRESSED APPRECIATION, AND SAID HE WOULD ADHERE TO THIS LINE WITH THE PRESS.
- 16. THE SECRETARY SAID HE ANTICIPATED NO QUESTIONS ON OUR SIDE, BUT DID WISH TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT THE FRG AMBASSADOR UNDERSTOOD THAT THERE WERE TWO SEPARATE THINGS IN QUESTION. WE DID NOT LIKE WHAT HAD HAPPENED WITH RESPECT TO THE SHIPMENTS. WE WOULD NOT HOWEVER HAVE CALLED IN THE GERMAN AMBASSADOR TO DISCUSS THIS ISSUE ALONE, AND INDEED HAD NOT DONE SO. NONETHELESS THIS QUESTION MAY ESCALATE TO THE PRESIDENT WHO MAY WISH TO COMMUNICATE DIRECTLY WITH THE CHANCELLOR.
- 17. WHAT WE REALLY ARE CONCERNED ABOUT IS THE TOTAL PATTERN OF EUROPEAN BEHAVIOR, WHICH IN THE LONG TERM HAS DISASTROUS POTENTIAL CONSEQUENCES FOR THE ALLIANCE.
- 18. THE GERMAN AMBASSADOR SAID THAT THERE WAS A SERIOUS PROBLEM OF COMMUNICATION WHICH HAD DEVELOPED IN THE LAST 14 DAYS.
- 19. THE SECRETARY SAID HE RECOGNIZED THIS ASPECT OF THE PROBLEM. HE HAD GIVEN INSTRUCTIONS THAT AS NEGOTIATIONS FOR A SOLUTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST DEVELOP, A

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MEANS SHOULD BE FOUND TO INFORM OUR EUROPEAN ALLIES MORE
SWIFTLY AND COMPLETELY. THERE WAS A PROBLEM HERE,
HOWEVER. IT WAS DIFFICULT FOR THE ALLIES TO INSIST ON A
RIGHT TO PRIVATE BRIEFINGS WHEN THEIR FUNDAMENTAL
ATTITUDE WAS EITHER SLIGHTLY OR OPENLY HOSTILE.

20. THE GERMAN AMBASSADOR INSISTED THAT IF INFORMATION WERE PROVIDED MORE PROMPTLY THE POLICY ADOPTED BY THE EUROPEAN ALLIES WAS LESS LIKELY TO BE DIVERGENT. THE SECRETARY SAID THIS WAS PERHAPS SO, UNLESS OUR UNDERLYING PHILOSOPHIES WERE DIVERGENT.

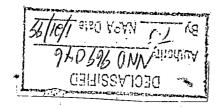
THE GERMAN AMBASSADOR SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE TRADITIONAL GERMAN SPIRIT HAD A STRONG PHILOSOPHICAL ELEMENT, THE PRESENT FRG GOVERNMENT SOUGHT TO BE PRAGMATIC. HE WISHED AGAIN TO NOTE THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO PROBLEM WITH THE RESUPPLY EFFORT AT THE START. THE ONLY DIFFICULTY OCCURRED AFTER THE CEASE FIRE. MOREOVER, THE FIRST PUBLIC STATEMENT BY THE FRG CAME AFTER THE PRESS HAD OBTAINED KNOWLEDGE ON ITS OWN OF THE PRESENCE OF ISRAEL SHIPS IN FRG WATERS. THE REAL PROBLEM THE FRG AMBASSADOR INSISTED, WAS THE SERIOUS LACK OF COORDINATION AND CONSULTATION BETWEEN MEMBERS OF THE ALLIANCE.

22. THE SECRETARY THEN RAISED

THE QUESTION OF THE EC/US DECLARATION. HE SAID THAT HE HAS BEGUN TO BE BORED BY THIS PROJECT AND WAS NOT SURE IT WAS WORTH FURTHER CONSULTATIONS. IN ITS PRESENT SHAPE IT COULD NOT SURVIVE FIVE LET ALONE FIFTY YEARS. IT WAS IRONIC THAT THE EUROPEANS REFUSED TO ACCEPT WORDS SUCH AS "PARTNERSHIP" AND "CONSULTATIONS." HE TOO COULD BE PRAGMATIC AND WAS AWARE THAT IT DID NOT MATTER WHAT WORD WE USED IN DRAFTING A DECLARATION, BUT THE QUARREL WAS SYMPTOMATIC OF WHAT WAS GOING ON. HE WISHED TO RECALL THAT THE PROJECT FOR A DECLARATION HAD BEGUN ON OUR INITIATIVE. WE STAND TO GET NOTHING FROM THE EFFORT BUT THE POSSIBILITY OF CLOSER COOPERATION.

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23. THE FRG AMBASSADOR SAID THAT HE WAS TORN BETWEEN TWO LOYALTIES IN REPLYING. HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER TO SPEAK IN THE SINGULAR OR IN THE PLURAL WHEN DISCUSSING EUROPEANS. HE ONLY WISHED TO SAY AGAIN THAT HE PERSONALLY IS WITH US ON THESE ISSUES AND THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD CONTINUE TO DO ITS BEST. SOMETIMES THE RESULTS WOULD BE EMBARRASSING TO US; SOMETIMES TOO IT WAS EMBARRASSING AND DIFFICULT FOR THE FRG. THE OBJECTIVE TO WHICH HE CONTINUED TO BE DEDICATED WAS THE DESIRE TO BUILD A UNITED EUROPE.

24. THE SECRETARY SAID THAT WE TOO STRONGLY FAVOR THIS COURSE. WE WISHED TO HELP PROMOTE EUROPEAN UNITY. IT WOULD BE IRONIC NOW IF THE FATHERS OF EUROPEAN UNITY IN THE US COULD SEE THE UNITED EUROPE THEY SUPPORTED REFUSING TO USE THE WORD "PARTNERSHI", OR SEE THAT UNITY DEVELOPING IN OPPOSITION TO THE US, OR THAT UNITY

MAKING COOPERATION WITH US MORE RATHER THAN LESS DIFFICULT. THIS TOO WAS ONE OF THE FACTS THAT MAY HAVE A PROFOUND EFFECT ON OUR LONG-TERM RELATIONSHIP. AS A HISTORIAN, THE SECRETARY SAID HE SIMPLY DID NOT KNOW HOW THE WEST COULD MAKE IT. IT WAS CLAIMING VICTORIES WHERE THERE WERE NO BATTLES. WE ARE BLEEDING OURSELVES SLOWL AND UNSPECTACULARLY. HE SAID HE WAS OFTEN STRUCK BY A PROFOUND SADNESS. IN SOME OF THIS, HE THOUGHT FRG FOREIGN MINISTER SCHEEL SHARED HIS ASSESSMENT.

25. THE GERMAN AMBASSADOR NOTED THAT IT HAD TAKEN YEARS FOR THE UK TO JOIN EUROPE AND THAT MUCH OF THE DIALOGUE NOW PRESENT BETWEEN THE US AND THE EUROPEANS IS REMINISCENT OF THE DISCUSSIONS THAT TOOK PLACE IN EARLIER DAYS WITH THE UK. PERHAPS THE PROBLEM WOULD BE SOLVED IF ONE ONLY HAS PATIENCE.

26. THE SECRETARY SAID THE DIFFICULTY IS THAT WHEN THE EUROPEANS OVERCOME THEIR DIFFICULTIES WE MAY NO LONGER BE IN A POSITION TO RESPOND. IF ONE LOOKS AT THE FUTURE OF THE US GOVERNMENT, ONE IS IMPRESSED WITH THE FACT THAT THIS IS THE LAST ADMINISTRATION WHICH HAS AN EMOTIONAL COMMITMENT TO EUROPE. FUTURE ADMINISTRATIONS MAY HAVE

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SOME INTELLECTUAL COMMITMENT, BUT THIS MAY NOT BE GOOD ENOUGH. THE SECRETARY SAID HE WAS UNABLE TO POINT TO ANYTHING POSITIVE IN THE ALLIANCE RELATIONSHIP IN THE LAST FEW YEARS. WHAT OF A POSITIVE NATURE COULD ONE SHOW? THE EMOTIONAL ASPECT OF POLICY IS NOW IN INTEREST IN TRIPS TO PEKING AND MOSCOW. THIS IS ALL WE CAN POINT TO. THIS CAN KILL US IN THE END.

27. THE GERMAN AMBASSADOR SAID THAT THERE WAS STILL A CHANCE FOR SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS IN THE US/EC DECLARATION DURING THE NEXT MEETING IN NOVEMBER.

28. THE SECRETARY CONCLUDED THE MEETING BY SAYING HE HAD SPOKEN WITH PROFOUND SINCERITY. HE SAID MANY THINGS COULD BE FAKED. WE COULD GET BY WITH A DECLARATION WITH LITTLE CONTENT AND BE ASSURED IT GOT GOOD TREATMENT IN THE PRESS. BUT WE DO NOT WANT A FAKE PARTNERSHIP AND COOPERATION. WE WANT THE REAL THING. KISSINGER BT

DRAFTED BY EUR NLEDSKY
APPROVED BY S LSEAGLEBURGER
CLEARANCES EUR MR SPRINGSTEEN
MR GAMMON S/S

S LSEAGLEBURGER

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